



DE HEKSERIJ

# EO Grapefruit CP

## Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878  
Issue date: 2/21/2024 Revision date: 7/14/2025 Supersedes version of: 2/21/2024 Version: 2.0

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1. Product identifier

Product form	: Substance (UVCB)
Substance name	: EO Grapefruit CP
IUPAC name	: Grapefruit (Citrus Paradisi M.), ext.
EC-No.	: 289-904-6
CAS-No.	: 90045-43-5
REACH registration No.	: 01-2120119763-56
Product code	: 20131
Product group	: Trade product

#### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

##### Relevant identified uses

Intended for general public	
Main use category	: Professional use, Consumer use
Use of the substance/mixture	: Fragrance raw material

#### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

De Hekserij  
Sporstraat 57  
8271 RG IJsselmuiden  
Nederland  
T +31 383 557 927  
[hekserij@hekserij.nl](mailto:hekserij@hekserij.nl), [www.hekserij.nl](http://www.hekserij.nl)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

No additional information available

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flammable liquids, Category 3	H226
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	H315
Skin sensitisation, Category 1	H317
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304
Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 1	H410

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

##### Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Flammable liquid and vapour. Causes skin irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### 2.2. Label elements

##### Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP)



Signal word (CLP)	: Danger
Contains	: alpha-Pinene; Myrcene; para-Cymene; beta-Caryophyllene; beta-Pinene; Citronellal; d-Limonene; Linalool; Citral; Grapefruit, ext.

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Hazard statements (CLP)	: H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour. H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H315 - Causes skin irritation. H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction. H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary statements (CLP)	: P102 - Keep out of reach of children. P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P233 - Keep container tightly closed. P261 - Avoid breathing vapours, spray, fume. P273 - Avoid release to the environment. P280 - Wear protective gloves, face protection, protective clothing. P301+P310 - IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER, a doctor. P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting. P333+P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ), sand, extinguishing powder to extinguish. P391 - Collect spillage. P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. P405 - Store locked up. P501 - Dispose of contents and container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.
Extra phrases	: Fragrance allergens (Cosmetics): BETA-CARYOPHYLLENE BETA-PINENES CARVONE CITRAL LINALOOL PINENE TERPINEOL.

### 2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances  $\geq 0.1\%$  assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

Substance type	: UVCB
Name	: EO Grapefruit CP
CAS-No.	: 90045-43-5
EC-No.	: 289-904-6

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
EO Grapefruit CP	CAS-No.: 90045-43-5 EC-No.: 289-904-6 REACH-no: 01-2120119763-56	100	See Section 2.1

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Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
d-Limonene	CAS-No.: 5989-27-5 EC-No.: 227-813-5 EC Index-No.: 601-096-00-2	≥ 90	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
Myrcene	CAS-No.: 123-35-3 EC-No.: 204-622-5	1 – 3	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
alpha-Pinene	CAS-No.: 80-56-8 EC-No.: 201-291-9	≤ 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
beta-Caryophyllene	CAS-No.: 87-44-5 EC-No.: 201-746-1	≤ 1	Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
Linalool	CAS-No.: 78-70-6 EC-No.: 201-134-4 EC Index-No.: 603-235-00-2	≤ 1	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
para-Cymene	CAS-No.: 99-87-6 EC-No.: 202-796-7 EC Index-No.: 601-094-00-1	≤ 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:dust,mist), H331 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
beta-Pinene	CAS-No.: 127-91-3 EC-No.: 204-872-5	≤ 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Skin Sens. 1B, H317 Asp. Tox. 1, H304
gamma-Terpinene	CAS-No.: 99-85-4 EC-No.: 202-794-6	≤ 1	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Repr. 2, H361 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
Citronellal	CAS-No.: 106-23-0 EC-No.: 203-376-6	≤ 1	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1B, H317
Citral	CAS-No.: 5392-40-5 EC-No.: 226-394-6 EC Index-No.: 605-019-00-3 REACH-no: 01-2119462829-23	≤ 1	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Sens. 1, H317

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

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### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: Although no appropriate human or animal health effects data are known to exist, this material is expected to be an inhalation hazard.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: Irritation. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: None under normal conditions.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: Risk of lung oedema.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard	: Flammable liquid and vapour.
Explosion hazard	: No direct explosion hazard.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: Toxic fumes may be released.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions	: Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.
Protection during firefighting	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures	: Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
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##### For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	: Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	: Ventilate spillage area. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

##### For emergency responders

Protective equipment	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures	: Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

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### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Collect spillage. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak without risks if possible.
- Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.
- Packaging materials : Store always product in container of same material as original container.

### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

#### DNEL and PNEC

EO Grapefruit CP (90045-43-5)	
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)	
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	8.89 mg/kg bodyweight/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	31.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
PNEC (Water)	
PNEC aqua (freshwater)	5.4 µg/l
PNEC aqua (marine water)	0.54 µg/l
PNEC (Sediment)	
PNEC sediment (freshwater)	1.3 mg/kg dwt
PNEC sediment (marine water)	0.13 mg/kg dwt
PNEC (Soil)	
PNEC soil	0.29 mg/kg dwt

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#### PNEC (STP)

PNEC sewage treatment plant

2.1 mg/l

### 8.2. Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

##### Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

#### Personal protection equipment

##### Personal protective equipment:

Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

##### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



#### Eye and face protection

##### Eye protection:

Safety glasses

#### Skin protection

##### Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

##### Hand protection:

Protective gloves

#### Respiratory protection

##### Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

#### Environmental exposure controls

##### Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Colour	: Not available
Odour	: Not available
Odour threshold	: Not available
Melting point	: < -25 °C Atm. press.: 1013,25 hPa
Freezing point	: Not available
Boiling point	: 160 °C Atm. press.: 1019 hPa
Flammability	: Flammable liquid and vapour.
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: 54.8 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: 235 °C Atm. press.: 1016 hPa
Decomposition temperature	: Not available
pH	: Not available
Viscosity, kinematic	: 18 mm²/s Temp.: 20 °C
Solubility	: Water: 1101 mg/l Temp.: 25 °C
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: ≥ 2.78 – ≤ 6.3 pH value 7; Temp.: 25 °C
Vapour pressure	: 195.4 Pa Temp.: 25 °C

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Vapour pressure at 50°C	: Not available
Density	: 0.853 g/cm³ Type: 'density' Temp.: 20 °C
Relative density	: Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not available
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable

### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

Flammable liquid and vapour.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

d-Limonene (5989-27-5)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, Guideline: OECD Guideline 423 (Acute Oral toxicity - Acute Toxic Class Method)
Myrcene (123-35-3)	
LD50 oral rat	> 11390 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
LD50 oral	> 3380 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/l Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
alpha-Pinene (80-56-8)	
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity), Guideline: EU Method B.3 (Acute Toxicity (Dermal))
beta-Caryophyllene (87-44-5)	
LD50 oral	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Remarks on results: not determinable due to absence of adverse toxic effects

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<b>Linalool (78-70-6)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	2790 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity), 95% CL: 2440 - 3180
LD50 oral	3120 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity), 95% CL: 2620 - 3620
LD50 dermal rabbit	5610 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity), 95% CL: 3578 - 8374
<b>para-Cymene (99-87-6)</b>	
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: other:
<b>gamma-Terpinene (99-85-4)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, Guideline: OECD Guideline 423 (Acute Oral toxicity - Acute Toxic Class Method)
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
<b>Citronellal (106-23-0)</b>	
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
LD50 dermal rabbit	2500 – 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit
<b>Citral (5392-40-5)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	≈ 6800 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
<b>Citronellal (106-23-0)</b>	
NOAEL (chronic, oral, animal/male, 2 years)	60 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
<b>Citral (5392-40-5)</b>	
NOAEL (chronic, oral, animal/male, 2 years)	60 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
<b>d-Limonene (5989-27-5)</b>	
NOAEL (animal/female, F0/P)	600 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, Guideline: other:
<b>gamma-Terpinene (99-85-4)</b>	
NOAEL (animal/male, F1)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 422 (Combined Repeated Dose Toxicity Study with the Reproduction / Developmental Toxicity Screening Test)
NOAEL (animal/female, F1)	100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, Guideline: OECD Guideline 422 (Combined Repeated Dose Toxicity Study with the Reproduction / Developmental Toxicity Screening Test)
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified



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Myrcene (123-35-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	500 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/female, 90 days)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: female, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents)

Linalool (78-70-6)	
NOAEL (dermal, rat/rabbit, 90 days)	250 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 411 (Subchronic Dermal Toxicity: 90-Day Study)

Citronellal (106-23-0)	
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	68 ppm Animal: rat, Animal sex: female
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	34 ppm Animal: rat, Animal sex: female
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	60 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)

Citral (5392-40-5)	
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	68 ppm Animal: rat, Animal sex: female
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	34 ppm Animal: rat, Animal sex: female
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	60 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)

Aspiration hazard : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

EO Grapefruit CP (90045-43-5)	
Viscosity, kinematic	18 mm²/s Temp.: 20 °C
Citral (5392-40-5)	
Viscosity, kinematic	2.42 mm²/s Temp.: 20 °C

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.  
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute) : Not classified.  
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic) : Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

d-Limonene (5989-27-5)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	720 µg/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas
LC50 - Fish [2]	702 µg/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.307 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna

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<b>d-Limonene (5989-27-5)</b>	
EC50 - Crustacea [2]	0.51 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0.32 mg/l Test organisms (species): Raphidocelis subcapitata (previous names: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	0.214 mg/l Test organisms (species): Raphidocelis subcapitata (previous names: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
<b>Myrcene (123-35-3)</b>	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	1.47 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	0.342 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	0.31 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
<b>alpha-Pinene (80-56-8)</b>	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.303 mg/l Test organisms (species): Danio rerio (previous name: Brachydanio rerio)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.475 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
<b>beta-Caryophyllene (87-44-5)</b>	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 0.17 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 0.033 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (previous names: Raphidocelis subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
<b>Linalool (78-70-6)</b>	
LC50 - Fish [1]	27.8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	59 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	88.3 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
EC50 96h - Algae [2]	156.7 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
<b>para-Cymene (99-87-6)</b>	
LC50 - Fish [1]	48 mg/l Test organisms (species): Cyprinodon variegatus
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.7 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	4.03 mg/l Test organisms (species): Scenedesmus capricornutum
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	2.01 mg/l Test organisms (species): Scenedesmus capricornutum
<b>gamma-Terpinene (99-85-4)</b>	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	10.19 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 10.82 mg/l Test organisms (species): Scenedesmus capricornutum
<b>Citronellal (106-23-0)</b>	
LC50 - Fish [1]	≈ 22 mg/l Test organisms (species): Leuciscus idus
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	8.7 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	13.33 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	6.74 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)

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Citral (5392-40-5)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	6.78 mg/l Test organisms (species): Leuciscus idus
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	6.8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	103.8 mg/l Test organisms (species): Desmodesmus subspicatus (previous name: Scenedesmus subspicatus)

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

EO Grapefruit CP (90045-43-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
d-Limonene (5989-27-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
Myrcene (123-35-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
alpha-Pinene (80-56-8)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
beta-Caryophyllene (87-44-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
Linalool (78-70-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
para-Cymene (99-87-6)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
beta-Pinene (127-91-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
gamma-Terpinene (99-85-4)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
Citronellal (106-23-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable
Citral (5392-40-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

EO Grapefruit CP (90045-43-5)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	$\geq 2.78 - \leq 6.3$ pH value 7; Temp.: 25 °C
Citral (5392-40-5)	
BCF - Fish [1]	89.72
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	2.76 Temp.: 25 °C

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according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

#### Citral (5392-40-5)

Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	2.169
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### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

### 12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Regional waste regulation	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods	: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information	: Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Do not re-use empty containers.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
<b>14.1. UN number or ID number</b>				
UN 1197	UN 1197	UN 1197	UN 1197	UN 1197
<b>14.2. UN proper shipping name</b>				
EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP)	EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP)	Extracts, liquid (EO Grapefruit CP)	EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP)	EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP)
<b>Transport document description</b>				
UN 1197 EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP), 3, III, (D/E), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1197 EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP), 3, III, MARINE POLLUTANT/ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1197 Extracts, liquid (EO Grapefruit CP), 3, III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1197 EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP), 3, III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS	UN 1197 EXTRACTS, LIQUID (EO Grapefruit CP), 3, III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS
<b>14.3. Transport hazard class(es)</b>				
3	3	3	3	3
<b>14.4. Packing group</b>				
III	III	III	III	III

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ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
<b>14.5. Environmental hazards</b>				
Dangerous for the environment: Yes	Dangerous for the environment: Yes Marine pollutant: Yes EmS-No. (Fire): F-E EmS-No. (Spillage): S-D	Dangerous for the environment: Yes	Dangerous for the environment: Yes	Dangerous for the environment: Yes
No supplementary information available				

### 14.6. Special precautions for user

#### Overland transport

Classification code (ADR)	: F1
Special provisions (ADR)	: 601
Limited quantities (ADR)	: 5I
Excepted quantities (ADR)	: E1
Packing instructions (ADR)	: P001, IBC03, LP01, R001
Mixed packing provisions (ADR)	: MP19
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR)	: T2
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR)	: TP1
Tank code (ADR)	: LGBF
Vehicle for tank carriage	: FL
Transport category (ADR)	: 3
Special provisions for carriage - Packages (ADR)	: V12
Special provisions for carriage - Operation (ADR)	: S2
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.)	: 30
Orange plates	: 
Tunnel restriction code (ADR)	: D/E

#### Transport by sea

Special provisions (IMDG)	: 223, 955
Limited quantities (IMDG)	: 5 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	: E1
Packing instructions (IMDG)	: P001, LP01
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	: IBC03
Tank instructions (IMDG)	: T2
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	: TP1
Stowage category (IMDG)	: A
Properties and observations (IMDG)	: Usually consist of alcoholic solutions. Miscibility with water depends upon the composition.

#### Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	: E1
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	: Y344
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	: 10L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	: 355
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	: 60L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	: 366
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	: 220L
Special provisions (IATA)	: A3
ERG code (IATA)	: 3L

#### Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN)	: F1
Special provisions (ADN)	: 601
Limited quantities (ADN)	: 5 L
Excepted quantities (ADN)	: E1

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Equipment required (ADN) : PP, EX, A  
Ventilation (ADN) : VE01  
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN) : 0

### Rail transport

Classification code (RID) : F1  
Special provisions (RID) : 601  
Limited quantities (RID) : 5L  
Excepted quantities (RID) : E1  
Packing instructions (RID) : P001, IBC03, LP01, R001  
Mixed packing provisions (RID) : MP19  
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID) : T2  
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID) : TP1  
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID) : LGBF  
Transport category (RID) : 3  
Special provisions for carriage – Packages (RID) : W12  
Colis express (express parcels) (RID) : CE4  
Hazard identification number (RID) : 30

### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### EU-Regulations

#### REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)		
Reference code	Applicable on	Entry title or description
3(a)	EO Grapefruit CP ; d-Limonene ; Myrcene ; alpha-Pinene ; para-Cymene ; beta-Pinene ; gamma-Terpinene	Substances or mixtures fulfilling the criteria for any of the following hazard classes or categories set out in Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Hazard classes 2.1 to 2.4, 2.6 and 2.7, 2.8 types A and B, 2.9, 2.10, 2.12, 2.13 categories 1 and 2, 2.14 categories 1 and 2, 2.15 types A to F
3(b)	EO Grapefruit CP ; d-Limonene ; Myrcene ; alpha-Pinene ; beta-Caryophyllene ; Linalool ; para-Cymene ; beta-Pinene ; gamma-Terpinene ; Citronellal ; Citral	Substances or mixtures fulfilling the criteria for any of the following hazard classes or categories set out in Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Hazard classes 3.1 to 3.6, 3.7 adverse effects on sexual function and fertility or on development, 3.8 effects other than narcotic effects, 3.9 and 3.10
3(c)	EO Grapefruit CP ; d-Limonene ; Myrcene ; alpha-Pinene ; beta-Caryophyllene ; para-Cymene ; gamma-Terpinene	Substances or mixtures fulfilling the criteria for any of the following hazard classes or categories set out in Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Hazard class 4.1

#### REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Not listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

#### REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

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### PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012)

### POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Not listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021)

### Ozone Regulation (2024/590)

Not listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590)

### Council Regulation (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) for the control of dual-use items

### Explosives Precursors Regulation (EU 2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

### Drug Precursors Regulation (EC 273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

### National regulations

#### Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : EO Grapefruit CP is listed  
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : EO Grapefruit CP is listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : The substance is not listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : The substance is not listed  
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : The substance is not listed

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

## SECTION 16: Other information

### Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose

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Abbreviations and acronyms:	
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
ED	Endocrine disruptor

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:dust,mist)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust,mist) Category 3
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3	Flammable liquids, Category 3
Repr. 2	Reproductive toxicity, Category 2
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1	Skin sensitisation, Category 1
Skin Sens. 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.



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Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.